ATLAS
Of Roma Communities in Slovakia
2013
Project ATLAS

• Project financed by the Ministry of Labor, Social Affairs and Family within the framework of the cost-sharing programme between UNDP and the Ministry

• Data are envisaged to serve the public administration for the evidence-based policy making

• a direct political impact: ATLAS as an ex-ante conditionality for distribution of the EU funds for 2014-2020 programming period
Methodology

• We merged 3 databases:
  - ATLAS 2004,
  - list of settlements of the Office of the Roma Plenipotentiary
  - Census 2011 (municipalities with more than 30 individuals self-declared as Roma were included)
• In the field-work there were engaged app. 30 researchers (activists, employees of the Roma Plenipotentiary Office, university fellows-app. half of them Roma)
• They visited 1070 municipalities (out of total number of 2890)
• The field work lasted from September 2012 – August 2013
Information was collected on following types of settlements

- Segregated settlements
- Settlements on the edge of town/village
- Settlement (residential concentrations) inside the town/village
- Roma living dispersed among majority population (estimates)
- Information on the village/town with presence of Roma settlements
Questionnaire

- Total population of settlement
- Number of houses and apartments, type of dwellings (bricked, wooden, shacks, etc.)
- Basic demographic information on population (e.g. age distribution)
- Educational profile of settlement’s residents (estimates)
- Infrastructure (water pipelines, sewage, electricity, gas, waste disposal, etc.)
- Schools (types of schools in the settlement/village/town, number of Roma students, )
- Access to services (doctors, shops, pharmacy, bus stops, ATMs, cultural house, church...)
- Political participation (ethnic composition of the council, political parties)
- NGOs, community centers, field social work
- Rates of unemployment, Employment opportunities (main employers, Roma employers)
Settlements by type

• There are 804 settlements in 584 municipalities
• There are 246 settlements inside village/town in 179 municipalities
• There are 327 settlements on the edge of the village/town in 305 municipalities
• There are 231 segregated settlements in 195 municipalities (average distance of segregated community is 900 metrov. The longest distance is 7 km)
• In 153 municipalities Roma population do not live dispersed among majority at all – they live in segregated settlements only
Total population by type of settlement

• Estimates indicates population of 402 840, (those who are generally considered as being Roma)
• According to the census by the Statistical Office SR by 31.12.2011 the total population of Slovakia was 5 404 322 inhabitants – thus the share of Roma according to the ATLAS is 7,45 %
• 187 285 lives mixed among majority; in other words 46,5% of Roma population in Slovakia live mixed with non-Roma;
• 51 998 Roma live in settlements inside the municipality; 12,9% of Roma population in Slovakia ;
• 95 971 Roma live in settlements on the edge of the municipality; 23,8% of Roma population in Slovakia ;
• 68 540 Roma live in segregated settlements; 17,0% of Roma population in Slovakia ;
## Municipalities with Roma population by region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Total number of municipalities</th>
<th>Number of municipalities with Roma</th>
<th>% share on total municipalities in region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Banskobystrický kraj</td>
<td>516</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>51.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bratislavský kraj</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>36.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Košický kraj</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>58.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitriansky kraj</td>
<td>354</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>37.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prešovský kraj</td>
<td>665</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>36.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trenčiansky kraj</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>14.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trnavský kraj</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>30.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Žilinský kraj</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>8.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>2890</strong></td>
<td><strong>1070</strong></td>
<td><strong>37.02</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Share of municipalities with Roma population by regions

- Bansko-Bystřický kraj: 25%
- Bratislavský kraj: 2%
- Košický kraj: 24%
- Nitriansky kraj: 2%
- Prešovský kraj: 23%
- Trenčiansky kraj: 4%
- Trnavský kraj: 13%
- Žilinský kraj: 7%
Number and type of dwellings

In settlements there are 21168 dwellings

- 1531 apartment houses with 10411 apartments, out of which 4936 s of “lower standard”
- 8722 bricked houses (registered in cadastre)
- 196 wooden houses (registered in cadastre)
- 986 unfinished bricked houses
- 3679 bricked houses not registered in cadastre
- 400 wooden houses not registered in cadastre
- 4134 shacks
- 528 prefabricated cabins
- 60 caravans
- 62 apartments in non-residential buildings
Access to water

• Out of all Roma dwellings water pipeline can be used by 73 % households
• 59 % households in practice use it
• 24 % households use (also) its own well
• 11 % households is without access to running water or use non-standard sources (springs, brooks, etc.)
  (this can add up more than 100% since some households use more sources of water)
• 188 settlements in 152 municipalities are not equipped public water pipeline
• Out of 152 municipalities there are 71 municipalities with water pipeline
• In 10 municipalities public water pipelines cover less than 50% of village
Sewage

• 41% dwellings can use sewage
• 32% dwellings use sewage
• 26% dwellings use cesspool
• 1% dwellings use domestic wastewater treatment equipment
• 45% dwellings in settlements are not connected at all to sewage, cesspool or domestic wastewater treatment equipment (*this can add up more than 100% since some households use more ways*)
• 451 settlements in 363 municipalities are not equipped with public sewage
• Out of 363 there are 106 municipalities with public sewage
• In 26 municipalities public sewage covers less than 50% of territory
Access to social and health services

• in 125 municipalities there are community centers, out of which 19 is not working currently
• in 66 municipalities were “hygienic centers” - 11 is currently not working not working
• in 81 municipalities church parishes
• in 279 municipalities field social work
• 444 field social workers and 422 assistants
• in 39 municipalities were activities of health care mediators
Roads leading to settlements

• in 600 settlements there are asphalts roads
• in 107 settlements road partially asphalt but combined with other types of roads (panel, gravel etc..)
• in 22 settlements concrete road (panels) or combined with other types (gravel etc.)
• In 50 settlements only gravel road
• in 25 settlements only cart road
Kvalifikovaný odhad počtu Rómov v obciach (stav k marcu 2013)
Kvalifikovaný odhad počtu Rómov v obciach (stav k marcu 2013)

Spracovala: K. Matliovičová
Obce so segregovanými koncentráciami Rómskej populácie

Kvalifikovaný odhad - Atlas 2013

Spracovala: K. Matlovičová
Obce s koncentráciami Rómskej populácie na okraji obce

Kvalifikovaný odhad - Atlas 2013

Spracovala: K. Matlovičová
Obce s koncentráciami Rómskej populácie vo vnútri obce

Kvalifikovaný odhad - Atlas 2013

Spracovala: K. Matlovičová
Obce s Rómskou populáciou v rozptyle

Kvalifikovaný odhad - Atlas 2013

Spracovala: K. Matovičová